

# Grades 4-6

## Impacts of Computing IC

- 1 Describe computing technologies that have changed the world, and express how those technologies influence, and are influenced by, cultural practices. 4-6.IC.1
- 2 Explain how laws impact the use of computing technologies and digital information. 4-6.IC.2
- 3 Explain current events that involve computing technologies. 4-6.IC.3
- 4 Explain who has access to data in different digital spaces. 4-6.IC.4
- 5 Explain how computer systems play a role in human decision-making. 4-6.IC.5
- 6 Identify and explain ways to improve the accessibility and usability of a computing device or software application for the diverse needs and wants of users. 4-6.IC.6
- 7 Identify a diverse range of role models in computer science. 4-6.IC.7

## Computational Thinking CT

- 1 Develop a computational model of a system that shows changes in output when there are changes in inputs. 4-6.CT.1
- 2 Collect digital data related to a real life question or need. 4-6.CT.2
- 3 Visualize a simple data set in order to highlight relationships and persuade an audience. 4-6.CT.3
- 4 Decompose a problem into smaller named tasks, some of which can themselves be decomposed into smaller steps. 4-6.CT.4
- 5 Identify and name a task within a problem that gets performed multiple times while solving that problem, but with slightly different concrete details each time. 4-6.CT.5
- 6 Compare two or more algorithms and discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each for a specific task 4-6.CT.6
- 7 Identify pieces of information that might change as a program or process runs. 4-6.CT.7
- 8 Develop algorithms or programs that use repetition and conditionals for creative expression or to solve a problem. 4-6.CT.8

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**9 Explain each step of an algorithm or program that includes repetition and conditionals for the purposes of debugging.** 4-6.CT.9

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**10 Describe the steps taken and choices made to design and develop a solution using an iterative design process.** 4-6.CT.10

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**Networks & System Design** NSD

**1 Propose improvements to the design of a computing technology based on an analysis of user interactions with that technology.** 4-6.NSD.1

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**2 Model how computer hardware and software work together as a system to accomplish tasks.** 4-6.NSD.2

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**3 Determine potential solutions to solve hardware and software problems using common troubleshooting strategies.** 4-6.NSD.3

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**4 Model how data is structured to transmit through a network.** 4-6.NSD.4

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**5 Describe that data can be stored locally or remotely in a network.** 4-6.NSD.5

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**Cybersecurity** CY

**1 Explain why different types of information might need to be protected.** 4-6.CY.1

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**2 Describe common safeguards for protecting personal information.** 4-6.CY.2

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**3 Describe trade-offs between allowing information to be public and keeping information private and secure.** 4-6.CY.3

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**4 Model and explain the purpose of simple cryptographic methods.** 4-6.CY.4

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**5 Explain suspicious activity of applications and devices.** 4-6.CY.5

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**Digital Literacy** DL

**1 Type on a keyboard while demonstrating proper keyboarding technique.** 4-6.DL.1

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**2 Select appropriate digital tools to communicate and collaborate while learning with others.** 4-6.DL.2

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**3 Conduct and refine advanced multicriteria digital searches to locate content relevant to varied learning goals.** 4-6.DL.3

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**4 Use a variety of digital tools and resources to create and revise digital artifacts.** 4-6.DL.4

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**5 Identify common features of digital technologies.** 4-6.DL.5

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**6 Describe persistence of digital information and explain how actions in online spaces can have consequences.** 4-6.DL.6

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**7 Identify and describe actions in online spaces that could potentially be unsafe or harmful.** 4-6.DL.7

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