

# Grades 11-12

## Language Domain

Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking. [L.SS.11-12.1](#)

Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. [L.KL.11-12.2](#)

Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. [L.VL.11-12.3](#)

## Language Domain

**A** Apply the understanding that usage is a matter of convention, can change over time, and place, and is sometimes contested. [L.SS.11-12.1.A](#)

**B** Observe hyphenation conventions. [L.SS.11-12.1.B](#)

**C** Recognize spelling conventions. [L.SS.11-12.1.C](#)

**A** Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level. [L.KL.11-12.2.A](#)

**B** Vary syntax for effect, apply an understanding of syntax to the study of complex texts. [L.KL.11-12.2.B](#)

**C** Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. [L.KL.11-12.2.C](#)

**A** Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.VL.11-12.3.A](#)

**B** Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., conceive, conception, conceivable). [L.VL.11-12.3.B](#)

**C** Analyze how an author or speaker uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text or discussion. [L.VL.11-12.3.C](#)

**D** Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, its etymology, or its standard usage. [L.VL.11-12.3.D](#)

**E** Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). [L.VL.11-12.3.E](#)

**Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.** L.VI.11-12.4

**A Interpret figures of speech (e.g., hyperbole, paradox) in context and analyze their role in the text.** L.VI.11-12.4.A

---

**B Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.** L.VI.11-12.4.B

---

**C Analyze how the meaning of a key term or terms develops or is refined over the course of a text.** L.VI.11-12.4.C

---

**D Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful.** L.VI.11-12.4.D

---

## Reading Domain

**Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.** RL.CR.11-12.1

---

**Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.** RI.CR.11-12.1

---

**Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course**

## Reading Domain

**1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.** RL.CR.11-12.1

---

**1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.** RI.CR.11-12.1

---

**2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.** RL.CI.11-12.2

of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text. [RL.CI.11-12.2](#)

---

Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text. [RI.CI.11-12.2](#)

---

2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text. [RI.CI.11-12.2](#)

---

Analyze the impact of the author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed). [RL.IT.11-12.3](#)

---

3. Analyze the impact of the author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed). [RL.IT.11-12.3](#)

---

Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop. [RI.IT.11-12.3](#)

---

3. Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop. [RI.IT.11-12.3](#)

---

Evaluate the author's choices concerning the structure and the effectiveness of specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) and how they contribute to its overall structure and meaning, as well as its aesthetic impact. [RL.TS.11-12.4](#)

---

4. Evaluate the author's choices concerning the structure and the effectiveness of specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) and how they contribute to its overall structure and meaning, as well as its aesthetic impact. [RL.TS.11-12.4](#)

Evaluate the author's choices concerning structure and the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging. [RI.TS.11-12.4](#)

---

4. Evaluate the author's choices concerning structure and the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging. [RI.TS.11-12.4](#)

Evaluate perspectives/lenses from two or more texts on related topics and justify the more cogent viewpoint (e.g., different accounts of the same event or issue, use of different media or formats). [RL.PP.11-12.5](#)

---

5. Evaluate perspectives/lenses from two or more texts on related topics and justify the more cogent viewpoint (e.g., different accounts of the same event or issue, use of different media or formats). [RL.PP.11-12.5](#)

Analyze an author's purpose in a text distinguishing what is directly stated in a text or through rhetoric, analyzing how style and content convey information and advance a point of view. [RI.PP.11-12.5](#)

---

5. Analyze an author's purpose in a text distinguishing what is directly stated in a text or through rhetoric, analyzing how style and content convey information and advance a point of view. [RI.PP.11-12.5](#)

**Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the author's message).** [RL.MF.11-12.6](#)

---

**6. Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the author's message).** [RL.MF.11-12.6](#)

**Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the concept).** [RI.MF.11-12.6](#)

---

**6. Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the concept).** [RI.MF.11-12.6](#)

**Describe and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. and global texts, and the premises, purposes, and arguments in these works.** [RI.AA.11-12.7](#)

---

**7. Describe and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. and global texts, and the premises, purposes, and arguments in these works.** [RI.AA.11-12.7](#)

**Demonstrate knowledge of, analyze, and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and literary significance for their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features, including how**

**8. Demonstrate knowledge of, analyze, and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and literary significance for their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.** [RL.CT.11-12.8](#)

two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics. [RL.CT.11-12.8](#)

---

Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and scientific significance for their purposes, including primary source documents relevant to U.S. and/or global history and texts proposing scientific or technical advancements. [RI.CT.11-12.8](#)

---

**8.** Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and scientific significance for their purposes, including primary source documents relevant to U.S. and/or global history and texts proposing scientific or technical advancements. [RI.CT.11-12.8](#)

---

#### Writing Domain

Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. [W.AW.11-12.1](#)

---

#### Writing Domain

**A** Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. [W.AW.11-12.1.A](#)

---

**B** Develop claim(s) and counterclaims avoiding common logical fallacies and using sound reasoning and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases. [W.AW.11-12.1.B](#)

---

**C** Use transitions (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims. [W.AW.11-12.1.C](#)

---

**D** Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g., formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing. [W.AW.11-12.1.D](#)

---

**E** Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic). [W.AW.11-12.1.E](#)

---

Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. [W.IW.11-12.2](#)

- A** Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. [W.IW.11-12.2.A](#)

---

- B** Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. [W.IW.11-12.2.B](#)

---

- C** Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts. [W.IW.11-12.2.C](#)

---

- D** Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic. [W.IW.11-12.2.D](#)

---

- E** Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g., formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing. [W.IW.11-12.2.E](#)

---

- F** Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic). [W.IW.11-12.2.F](#)

Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. [W.NW.11-12.3](#)

- A** Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. [W.NW.11-12.3.A](#)

---

- B** Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. [W.NW.11-12.3.B](#)

---

- C** Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution). [W.NW.11-12.3.C](#)

---

- D** Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters. [W.NW.11-12.3.D](#)

---

- E** Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. [W.NW.11-12.3.E](#)

Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; tracking and reflecting on personal writing progress (e.g., using portfolios, journals, conferencing); or consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. [W.WP.11-12.4](#)

---

4. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; tracking and reflecting on personal writing progress (e.g., using portfolios, journals, conferencing); or consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. [W.WP.11-12.4](#)

Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation. [W.WR.11-12.5](#)

---

5. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation. [W.WR.11-12.5](#)

Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain

6. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation (MLA or APA Style Manuals). [W.SE.11-12.6](#)

the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation (MLA or APA Style Manuals). [W.SE.11-12.6](#)

---

Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes. [W.RW.11-12.7](#)

---

**7.** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes. [W.RW.11-12.7](#)

---

## Speaking and Listening Domain

## Speaking and Listening Domain

Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively. [SL.PE.11-12.1](#)

**A** Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas. [SL.PE.11-12.1.A](#)

**B** Collaborate with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and assessments (e.g., student developed rubrics), and establish individual roles as needed. [SL.PE.11-12.1.B](#)

**C** Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives. [SL.PE.11-12.1.C](#)

**D** Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task. [SL.PE.11-12.1.D](#)

---

Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed decisions and solve problems,

**2.** Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed decisions and solve problems, evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source and noting any discrepancies among the data. [SL.II.11-12.2](#)

**evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source and noting any discrepancies among the data.** [SL.II.11-12.2](#)

---

**Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.** [SL.ES.11-12.3](#)

---

**3. Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.** [SL.ES.11-12.3](#)

**Present information, findings and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically. The content, organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.** [SL.PI.11-12.4](#)

---

**4. Present information, findings and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically. The content, organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.** [SL.PI.11-12.4](#)

**Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.** [SL.UM.11-12.5](#)

---

**5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.** [SL.UM.11-12.5](#)

**Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.** [SL.AS.11-12.6](#)

**6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.** [SL.AS.11-12.6](#)