

# Kindergarten through Grade 5

## Computing Systems

### 1 Hardware and Software E.CS.1

- A Identify and select the appropriate hardware to complete computing tasks. E.CS.1A
  - B Identify and select the appropriate software to complete computing tasks. E.CS.1B
  - C Evaluate hardware and software types to meet users' needs in completing various computing tasks. E.CS.1C
- 

### 2 Troubleshooting E.CS.2

- A Propose potential ways to address computing problems using appropriate hardware or software. E.CS.2A
- 

## Networks and the Internet

### 1 Hardware and Network Communication E.NI.1

- A Explain how networks connect computers to other computing systems and the internet. E.NI.1A
- 

### 2 Cybersecurity E.NI.2

- A Describe personally identifiable information (PII) and identify practices for when and where sharing PII is appropriate. E.NI.2A
  - B Identify ways to maintain data security when using networks. E.NI.2B
- 

## Data and Analysis

### 1 Data Representation E.DA.1

- A Organize and present data visually to highlight relationships and support claims. E.DA.1A
  - B Classify types of data and describe the attributes used to sort data. E.DA.1B
- 

### 2 Data Collection E.DA.2

- A Select the appropriate data collection tool and technique to gather data to support a claim or communicate information. E.DA.2A
  - B Describe and collect data utilizing the appropriate units of measure and discuss how data format impacts a computing system. E.DA.2B
- 

### 3 Data Storage E.DA.3

- A Compare and contrast ways to store data using technology. E.DA.3A
- B Explain how to save and name data, search for data, retrieve data, modify data, and delete data using a computing device. E.DA.3B

---

#### 4 Visualizations and Transformations E.DA.4

- A Organize and present data visually in at least three ways to highlight relationships and evaluate a claim. E.DA.4A
- B Evaluate data quality and clean data when indicated using the criteria of validity, accuracy, completeness, consistency, and uniformity. E.DA.4B

---

#### 5 Inference and Models E.DA.5

- A Utilize data to create models, answer investigative questions, and make predictions. E.DA.5A
- B Analyze data for patterns and relationships. E.DA.5B

---

## Algorithms and Programming

#### 1 Variables and Algorithms E.AP.1

- A Create clearly named variables representing different data types and perform operations on the variables' values. E.AP.1A
- B Create, use, and apply an algorithm to complete a task. Compare the results of algorithm usage trials and refine the algorithm. E.AP.1B

---

#### 2 Control Structures E.AP.2

- A Define what a control structure is and create programs that include sequences, conditionals, events, and loops. E.AP.2A

---

#### 3 Modularity E.AP.3

- A Define and apply decomposition to a complex problem in order to create smaller subproblems that can be solved through step-by-step instructions. E.AP.3A
- B Modify, remix, or incorporate parts of an existing problem's solution to develop something new or add more advanced features to a program. E.AP.3B

---

#### 4 Program Development E.AP.4

- A Create a simple program to achieve a goal with expected outcomes. E.AP.4A
  - B Test and debug a program or algorithm to ensure the program produces the intended outcome. E.AP.4B
  - C Collaborate with a team of peers to design, implement, test, and review the stages of program development. E.AP.4C
  - D Identify intellectual property rights and apply the appropriate attribution when creating or remixing programs. E.AP.4D
  - E Describe and justify the steps taken and choices made during a program's development. E.AP.4E
  - F Using an iterative process, test a program step-by-step and document areas of refinement. E.AP.4F
-

## Impacts of Computing

### 1 Intellectual Achievements E.IC.1

A Describe how computing has changed the ways people live and work. E.IC.1A

---

### 2 Social Interaction E.IC.2

A Identify and describe examples of appropriate versus inappropriate computer communications. E.IC.2A

B Identify examples of cyberbullying with age-appropriate responses. E.IC.2B

---

### 3 Laws, Safety, and Industry Practices E.IC.3

A Explain how online actions have real-world consequences and that laws and rules may also apply online. E.IC.3A

B Describe the safe versus unsafe uses of computing systems at age-appropriate levels. E.IC.3B

C Explain how the school and school system's computing rules and policies keep students safe. E.IC.3C